Name	_ BK	Percent Yield

Ex1a. If 36.0 g of nitrogen react with excess hydrogen to produce 32.6 g of NH<sub>3</sub>. Determine the % yield of the process?  $N_2 + 3 H_2 \rightarrow 2 NH_3$ 

Ex1B. You are asked to produce 15.0 g of  $NH_3$  using the process from the previous problem with a % yield of \_\_\_\_\_\_. How many grams of  $N_2$  are needed?

## The 3 Reaction Problem

RNX 1:  $4 \text{ NH}_3 + 5 \text{ O}_2 \rightarrow 4 \text{ NO} + 6 \text{ H}_2\text{O}$ RXN 2:  $2 \text{ NO} + \text{ O}_2 \rightarrow 2 \text{ NO}_2$ RXN 3:  $3 \text{ NO}_2 + \text{ H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow 2 \text{ HNO}_3 + \text{ NO}$ 

a. If 75.0 grams of NH<sub>3</sub> is reacted with excess oxygen. What mass of HNO<sub>3</sub> will be produced?

b. What is the actual yield if RXN 1 is 92.0 %, RXN 2 is 85.0 %, and RXN 3 is 97.0 %? (SHORT CUT)

c. What is the overall percent yield of the process?

Practice: #1

RNX 1:	$4 \text{ NH}_3 + 5 \text{ O}_2 \rightarrow 4 \text{ NO} + 6 \text{ H}_2\text{O}$
RXN 2:	$2 \text{ NO} + \text{ O}_2 \rightarrow 2 \text{ NO}_2$
RXN 3:	$3 \text{ NO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow 2 \text{ HNO}_3 + \text{NO}$

25.0 grams of oxygen were reacted with excess  $NH_3$  in RXN 1 and 17.5 grams of  $HNO_3$  were actually produced at the end of the process.

- a. What is the % yield of RXN 2 if RXN 1 is 92.0 % and RXN 3 is 93.0 %? (hint: calculate the Theoretical yield of HNO3 first)
- b. How many grams NO<sub>2</sub> is actually produced at the end of RXN 2?
- c. What is the overall percent yield of the process?

NOTES: